



How to breakdown essay terms?

Account for:	Give reasons for, explain why something happened
Analyse:	Examine in very close detail, identify important
	points and key features
Comment on:	Identify and write about the main issues, giving your
	reactions based upon what you have read or heard in
	lectures. Avoid purely personal opinions
Compare and contrast:	Present both the similarities and the differences
	between two or more things
Criticise:	Evaluate a topic or question using relevant evidence
	and arguments. Give your own view supported by
	relevant evidence
Define:	Explain the exact meaning of the term or phrase
Describe:	Give a detailed account of
Discuss:	Tease out different aspects of the topic. Give reasons
	for and against the argument. Be logical
Distinguish:	Bring out the differences between two items
Evaluate/Review:	Examine both sides of an issue or argument. Discuss
	the strengths and weaknesses of the topic. Include
	your own views supported by evidence
Examine:	Put the subject under the microscope, putting it in
	detail
Explain:	Give reasons and/or evidence to support your
	account of the topic
Give an account of:	Describe the topic in detail
Illustrate:	Explain using appropriate examples/diagrams

From "Managing your Own Learning in University" (Moran, 1997)

Interpret:	Give the meaning or relevance of it
List:	Present information as brief points, no description
Justify:	Give evidence which supports an argument or idea,
	show why decisions or conclusions were made
Narrate:	Concentrate on saying what happened, telling it as a
	story
Outline:	Organise your answer to indicate the main
	features/facts or general principals underlying the
	given topic
State:	Present a clear and brief account
Summarise:	Provide a concise account of the main points
Trace:	Describe the historical development of